



.
()

.

.

:

-

:

-

:

.

-

.(...)

-

.(-)

-

.()

-

:

-

:

-

.

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

:

-

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

⋮

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

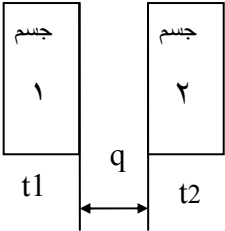
.

-

.

-

)



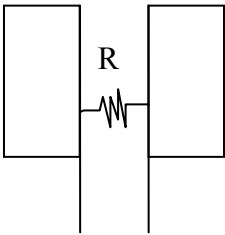
()

-

-

أ- كمية الحرارة المنتقلة من الحوائط للفراغ:

:



-

-

$q = (t1 - t2) / R$

$Q = q \times \text{time}$

-:

:

-

:

-

/ ,

:

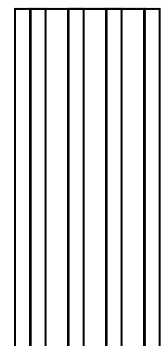
$\frac{1}{R_{surface}} = \frac{1}{R_1 + R_2 + R_3}$
 $\frac{1}{R_{surface}} = \frac{1}{5.8 + 4.1 + 4.4}$
 $R_{surface} = 1 / \{(5.8 + 4.1 + 4.4) / (V)\}$

تغير درجة حرارة الهواء نتيجة الحرارة المنتقلة:

$$\Delta t = \frac{Q}{1200} \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$$

درجة حرارة الحائط:

:
 ()
 :
 :



$$q = \Delta t / R = 10 / 0.1 = 100 \text{ watt}$$

$$Q = q / \text{time}$$

$$\text{time} = Q / q = 26.000 / 100 = 260 \text{ sec.} = 5 \text{ minutes}$$

$$Q = 100 \times 60 \times 10 = 60.000 \text{ Joule}$$

$$q = 2.3 \times 0.05 = 46 \text{ watt}$$

$$46 \times 10 \times 60 = 27600 \text{ Joule}$$

$$27600 / 27200 = 1.01 \text{ } ^\circ \text{C}$$

$$q = (30 - 22.3) / 0.1 = 77 \text{ watt}$$

$$27600 \text{ Joule}$$

$$Q = 77 \times 600 = 46200 \text{ Joule}$$

$$Q = 46200 / 26000 = 1.8 \text{ } ^\circ \text{C}$$

()

60K Joule

()

1.

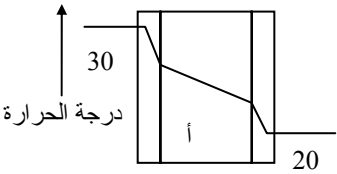
Finile Difference : -

()

errors

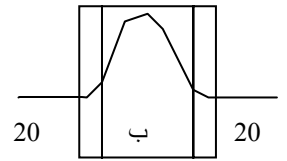
()

Finite Element : -

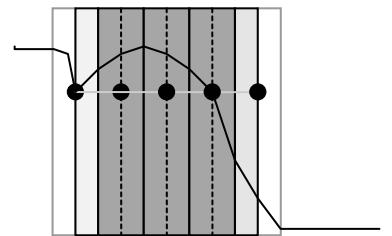
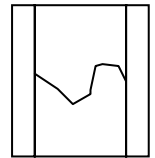


(/ -)

()



.()

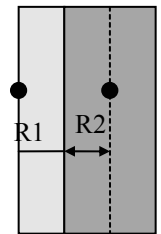


).

.(, -)

(×)

(, ×)



)
. finite elements
)

finite differences (

(

= ×

(energy+)

()

()

1

()

١- شدة الإشعاع الشمسي المباشر العمودي:

(...)

٢- زاوية سقوط هذه الأشعة على السطح:

(=)

$q_d = I_{dn} \cos \theta$: θ

$I_{ds} =$

$I_{dn} =$

٣- امتصاصية السطح لأشعة الشمس:

)

.(

%

% - %

$$\cdot (\dots - \quad) \cdot$$

%

• •

—

•

(/)

(form factor)

() .

$$(\quad)$$

%

%

•

$$-:$$

—

$$\cdot (\quad)$$

•

$$:(-)$$

/ (-)

$$\vdots$$

•

$$q = 0.3 \times 500 = 150 \text{ w}$$

—

:

$$Q = 150 \times 5 \times 60 = 45.000 \text{ Joule}$$

$$\square t = Q / C = 45.000 / 26.000 = 5.7 \text{ :C}$$

—

I

I

I

•

•

$$q = \dot{Q} / R = 2.9 / 0.05 = 58 \text{ W}$$

$$-:$$

$$Q = 58 \times 5 \times 60 = 17400$$

8

Joul

$$q = (30 - 26.9) / 0.1 = 31 \text{ w}$$

— 3 —

$$Q = 31 \times 5 \times 60 = 9300 \text{ Joule}$$

150 kg

$$Q_{\text{total}} = 450.000 + 9300 - 17400 = 36900 \text{ Joul}$$

$$\Delta t = 36900 / 26000 = 1.42 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ -:}$$

.() ,

Sol-air temp.

.

/

.

.

.

$$T \text{ (}^{\circ}\text{K)} + =$$

الإبعائية¹:-

$$E \text{ (ratio no dinerations)} \quad e_r = sb \ E (T)^4$$

$$577 \times 10^{-8}$$

sb

.

.

)

(

.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad - \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , = \\
 & \quad \quad \quad = = \\
 & \quad \quad \quad , = , = \\
 q_{\text{roof}} &= 5.77 \times 10^{-8} \times 0.9 \times (313)^4 = \\
 q_{\text{sky}} &= 5.77 \times 10^{-8} \times 0.9 \times (290.2)^4 = \\
 q_{\text{net}} &= q_{\text{roof}} - q_{\text{sky}} = 5.77 \times 10^{-8} [(313)^4 - (290.2)^4] \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 10^{-8} \\
 &= 5.77 \times [(313/100)^4 - (290/100)^4] \\
 &= 5.77 \times (95.98 - 72.7) = 23.3 \text{ watt/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$q_{\text{wall}} = \text{sky shape factor} \times q_{\text{sky}} = 23.3 \times 0.5 = 11.65 \text{ watt}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{\text{sky}} &= (0.742 + 0.0015 T_d)^{0.25} (T_o + 459.7) \\
 T_{\text{sky}} & \text{ (Ranken)} \quad (\quad) \\
 T_d & \text{ (Fahrenheit)} \quad \text{(dew Point)} \\
 T_o & \text{ (Fahrenheit)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad : \\
 T_{\text{sky}} &= [0.742 + 0.0027 T_d(^{\circ}\text{C})]^{0.25} [T_o(^{\circ}\text{K})] \\
 & \quad \quad \quad :
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 -: & \quad \% \\
 -: & \quad (\quad)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{\text{sky}} &= [0.742 + 0.0027 \times 19 (^{\circ}\text{C})]^{0.25} [303 (^{\circ}\text{K})] \\
 &= (0.8413)^{0.25} \times (303) \\
 &= 0.95772 \times 303 \\
 &= 290.2 \text{ ؛} \\
 &= 17.2 \text{ ؛}
 \end{aligned}$$

-:

.()	-
.		-
.		-
.		

-:

أ- الأرض:

%					
%	-	%			
		%		%	
:		.			
		.			-
		.			-
		.			-
		.			-
:					

1

!!

()

-:

-

-

-

(A)

()

()

:

()

()

-

.()

:

$$A_{2\text{dome}} = A_2 \cos \varphi_2$$

:

w

$$w = \frac{A_{\text{dome}}}{r^2}$$

r²

:

$$w = A_2 \cos \varphi_2 / r^2$$

1 / □

$$I_{\text{normal}} = A_{1e} / \square$$

$$A_1 \qquad \qquad \qquad \varphi_1 \qquad \qquad \qquad A_1$$

:

$$e_{\varphi_1} = A_1 \, e_1 \, \cos \varphi_1 / \varphi$$

$$A_2$$

:

$$\varphi_{1-2} = e_{\varphi_1} \times w$$

:

$$q_{1-2} = [A_1 \, e_1 \, \cos \varphi_1 / \varphi] \, [A_2 \, \cos \varphi_2 / r^2]$$

$$q_{1-2} = A_1 \, e_1 \, A_2 \, [\cos \varphi_1 \, \cos \varphi_2 / \varphi \, r^2]$$

$$A_1 =$$

$$(\quad)$$

.

-:

.

-

.

-

.

-

$$(A)$$

$$.(\quad)$$

.

$$(\quad)$$

:

$$()$$

-

$$(\quad) \quad (\quad)$$

$$)$$

$$.(\quad)$$

:

$$A_{2\text{dome}} = A_2 \, \cos \varphi_2$$

:

$$w$$

$$w = \frac{A_{\text{dome}}}{r^2}$$

.

$$A_{\text{dome}}$$

:

$$w = A_2 \cos \varphi_2 / r^2$$

$$1 / \varphi$$

$$I_{\text{normal}} = A_1 e / \varphi$$

.

.

$$A_1$$

$$\varphi_1$$

$$A_1$$

:

$$e_{\varphi_1} = A_1 e_1 \cos \varphi_1 / \varphi$$

$$A_2$$

:

$$\varphi_{1-2} = e_{\varphi_1} \times w$$

:

$$q_{1-2} = [A_1 e_1 \cos \varphi_1 / \varphi] [A_2 \cos \varphi_2 / r^2]$$

$$q_{1-2} = A_1 e_1 A_2 [\cos \varphi_1 \cos \varphi_2 / \varphi r^2] \text{ ----- } 5$$

$$= A_1$$

$$q_1 = A_1 e_1 \text{ ----- } 6$$

$$(-)$$

$$F_{1-2} = q_{1-2} / q_1$$

$$6 \quad 5$$

$$F_{1-2} = A_2 [\cos \varphi_1 \cos \varphi_2 / \varphi r^2]$$

$$A_1, A_2$$

.

$$5$$

finite elements

.

.

.

.

x

x

x

x

x

x

()

.

.

:

.

-

-

. $A_{3,3} - A_{2,4}$

.

-

$\square_2 \quad \square_1$

-

(4 - 5)

-

.

.B

A_{33}

-

. A

-

. B

A

-

. A- B

-

-

.

.

.

. I_{dn}

-

-

.

$$R_{\text{solar}}$$

$$I_d = I_{\text{dn}} \cos \theta$$

$$I_{\text{dif}} = F_{\text{point-sky}} \times I_{\text{diff}}$$

$$(4 - 5) \quad I_r = (I_d + I_{\text{diff}}) \times R_{\text{solar}} \quad (L)$$

$$I_{\text{difused}}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} T_{\text{sa}} &= T_{\text{air}} + [\text{net solar gain of energy}] \times [\text{surface resistance}] \\ \text{net solar gain} &= [I_{\text{diffused}} + I_{\text{direct}} - \text{Assumed value of radiated energy}] / \end{aligned}$$

$$e = \sigma \times 5.77 \times 16 \times (T/100)^4$$

$$T_{\text{grass}} = T_0 - 5 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$$

:

.

:

-

(4 - 5)

.

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

-

.

.

()

.

,

!!! °

. . .

()

()

.β)

-:

(-)

-

- +

.

-

()

/

(. . ,)

.

:

.

-:

-:

.

.()

.

%

%
